平成30年度 一般入学試験問題

英 語

注 意 事 項

- 1 問題は1ページから8ページまであります。
- 2 試験時間は50分です。
- 3 試験開始の合図があるまでは、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
- 4 試験開始後、この問題冊子のページ不足・印刷の不鮮明などの不備に 気づいた場合は、監督者に申し出てください。
- 5 解答はすべて解答用紙に記入してください。
- 6 解答用紙には、志望コース・クラス、出身中学校名、受験番号、氏名 を必ず記入してください。

自由ケ丘高等学校

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次の各間に答えよ。

問1 次のア~クの各組で、下線部の発音が同じ組を三つ選び、記号で答えよ。

問2 次の**1・2**の**ア**〜**エ**には、①の部分を最も強く発音する語がそれぞれ 一語ずつある。その語を選び、記号で答えよ。

- 1 **7** de-cide イ re-turn ウ pass-port エ with-out ① ② ① ② ① ② ② ① ②
- 2 7 char-ac-ter 1 an-oth-er 2 un-der-stand I con-tin-ue 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3

I has

2 次の1~5の各文の()内に入るものとして最も適当なものを,**ア**~エからそれぞれ一つずつ選び,記号で答えよ。

1 January () thirty-one days.

ア is イ are ウ have

2 I () at the news.

ア surpriseナ was surprisingウ was surprisedエ was to surprise

3 He is a () baseball player in my school.

ア star イ moon ウ sky エ sun

4 I would like a cup of tea () lemon.

ア with イ on ウ of エ in

5 My grandfather has a good () for painting.

ア ear イ eye ウ heart エ arm

3			~ 4 の各組で, (a ιあてはまる英単				可じにな	るように,()	
	1	{(a) (b)	I don't have any I don't have any	thing to	o eat.					
	2 { (a) Who was the writer of this book? (b) Who () this book?									
	3 {(a) There are more than 1,000 students in this school. (b) There are () 1,000 students in this school.									
	4	$\begin{cases} \text{(a)} \\ \text{(b)} \end{cases}$	There is a stron The wind is (g wind.) stro	ngly.					
4	た。	とき, (~ 5 の日本文の意 ①)と(②)に ら小文字にしてあ	あては						
	1	あの缶	を持ってきてくれ	ません	かっ					
		I ()()(1)()(2)().			
		ア br	ring	1	can		ウ	to		
		I w	ant	才	that		カ	you		
	2	ま/ lァ lナ	これらの本を読む	テレル	見しい					
	_)(①)()() me.			
		ア for			read	/ (books		
		I ea			is		・ カ	these		
	2		・ 使ってボールを投	ロギナッチェ						
	3		$\operatorname{ave}($)(1))(2)) ().		
			throw		your		゚ゥ			
		I to			the ball		•	whole body		
	4	我々は	その山にケーブル	カーで	登った。					
	•)(1)(=	②)().			
		ア on	_		the moun	_	ウ	cable car		
		I a		才	up		カ	went		
	5	考え方	によって, どうい	う人に	なるかが決	まる。				
	-)()(1)).			
		ァ ア wi			think		ウ	how		
		I yo		オ	decides		カ	what		

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次の英文は高校生の千紗 (Chisa) と海斗 (Kaito) との対話である。この文章を読んで、後の各問に答えよ。

Chisa: Hi, Kaito, long time no see.

Kaito : Long time no see, Chisa. Did you go anywhere in summer?

Chisa: Yes. I just came back to Japan last Saturday.

Kaito : Oh, did you go to a foreign country?

Chisa: Yes. I went to Republic of Ghana, an African country.

Kaito : Oh, did you? It's famous for chocolate. Did you eat a lot of

chocolate?

Chisa: No way! I wanted to know how people in foreign countries live. So I joined a plan made by an NPO in Japan.

Kaito: Uh-huh. Please tell me more about your trip.

Chisa: For five days. I visited a cacao farm during the five days. There were many children in the farm and they were working all day.

Kaito: Working all day? B

Chisa: No, they don't. They have to work because some of them don't have parents or their parents can get little money. They want to go to school and study, but they can't. So they can't read or write.

Kaito : But they can eat chocolate anytime?

Chisa: Of course not. They have never seen or eaten chocolate.

Kaito : Really?

Chisa: They even don't know what cacao is used for. They have to keep working for life. They have dreams, but it is difficult for them to make their dreams come true.

Kaito: I understand. C

Chisa: Yeah, it was a really good experience for me. This experience gave me a chance to think about children in the world. There are not so many things I can do for them now, but in the future I want to do something for them. I want to work not only to get money for myself but also to help people in the world. Why don't you go abroad if you have a chance?

Kaito: I'm interested in that but I can understand about foreign countries through the Internet.

Chisa: You shouldn't think that you know almost everything only by using the Internet.

Kaito: You're right. I will study for others, not only for myself!

(注) Republic of Ghana ・・・ ガーナ共和国 NPO ・・・ 非営利組織 make one's dream come true ・・・ 夢を叶える

- 問1 本文中の A ~ C に、対話の内容から考えて最もよくあてはまる文を、 次のP~Dから一つずつ選び、記号で答えよ。
 - **7** Did you learn a lot of things from the trip?
 - ✓ Why did you go to Ghana?
 - ウ Did they have dreams?
 - **≖** They go to school, right?
 - オ They don't like study.
 - カ How many days were you there?
- 問2 千紗がガーナに行った理由として最も適当なものを、次の**ア**~**エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。
 - **ア** 本場のチョコレートを食べるため **イ** ガーナの農場で働くため
 - **ウ** 外国の人々の生活について学ぶため **エ** カカオの研究をするため
- 問3 ガーナの子どもたちがカカオ農園で働く理由として最も適当なものを,次の**ア〜エ**から一つ選び,記号で答えよ。
 - **ア** 両親がほとんどお金を稼ぐことができないから。
 - **イ** 将来,カカオ農園を経営したいと思っているから。
 - **ウ** 文字を読んだり書いたりすることができないから。
 - **エ** カカオ農園がガーナで最もお金を稼ぐことのできる場所だから。
- 問4 千紗の発言として適当でないものを、次のア〜エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。
 - **ア** ガーナに行った経験は、世界の子どもたちについて考えるいい機会となった。
 - **イ** ガーナの子どもたちのために、今の自分にできることは何もない。
 - **ウ** 海斗も機会があれば、海外へ行ったほうがよい。
 - **エ** インターネットを見ることで世界についてわかった気になってはいけない。
- 問5 本文の内容に合っているものを、次のア~オから二つ選び、記号で答えよ。
 - **7** Chisa will come back to Japan on the next weekend.

 - ウ Chisa worked in the cacao farm for five days.
 - **T** The children in the farm don't know that chocolate is made from cacao.
 - **7** Chisa wants to work to help people in the world in the future.

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次の英文を読んで、後の各間に答えよ。

How do you feel when you get on a very crowded train? You may try to keep
distance from other people. Because you don't know anyone who is next
[あ] you, you will feel very nervous.
People keep their own space around themselves. A The space is
called "1 personal space". People feel nervous if they are in the same room
[L] someone they don't know. People want to have more space if someone
they don't know is coming in the space, and the space is smaller if their friends or
family are coming in the space.
Women usually have a larger personal space than men, and the size of space
changes if their ages, characters, and cultures change. B If you like
being alone, you may have a larger space. ② People who need a large personal
space may not like to lend things to others. The shape of personal space is no
like a ball, but it is like an egg. And people usually have a larger space [5
front of themselves than on their back or on their sides.
Also, the distance between people changes if their relationships change. I
they are lovers or family, the distance will be 0 to $45 \mathrm{cm}$. If they are friends, the
distance will be 45 to 75 cm. If a person is meeting someone for the first time in
a business meeting, they will keep the distance of 120 to 350 cm. And if a
person is 3 , the distance will be more than 350 cm. C
So, study about personal space, and you will be good [\bar{z}] making good
relationships with people. If you want to make friends with someone, you
should not get too close to the person at first. D The person will fee
comfortable because there is a smaller space on the side. If you want to talk
more, you should ask the person to go to a café together, and sit at a table. As
this point, the person will not feel nervous and the space between you and
the person becomes smaller.
Of course, learning about personal space is not enough. You also need to keep
yourself clean, dress neatly and be a good listener,
someone, you have to find a lot of things to tell, too. If you prepare well and
think about the person who is listening to you, you can enjoy wonderfu
communication with a lot of people!

(注) crowded … 混雑した
relationship(s) … 関係
comfortable … 心地よい
neatly … きちんと

own … ~だけの,独自の lover(s) … 恋人 café … カフェ,喫茶店

listener … 聞き手

問1 本文中の〔**あ**〕~〔**え**〕に入る適当な前置詞を、次の語群より選び、それぞれ答えよ。ただし、同じ語を二度使ってはならない。

[at, with, in, to]

- 問2 本文中の下線部 ① <u>personal space</u> の特徴として, <u>適当でないもの</u>を, 次の**ア**~**エ** から一つ選び, 記号で答えよ。
 - **ア** 女性の方が大きな空間を持つ傾向がある。
 - **イ** 年齢によって空間の大きさは変わることがある。
 - **ウ** ひとりでいるのが好きな人は、空間が大きい。
 - **エ** その空間はボールのような丸い形をしている。
- 問3 本文中の下線部 ② People who need a large personal space may not like to lend things to others. を日本語に直せ。ただし、personal space は『パーソナルスペース』とカタカナ表記すること。
- 問4 本文中の **③** に入る最も適当な語句を、次の**ア**~**エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。
 - 7 having a dinner with some people
 - 1 making a speech for some people
 - ウ playing cards with some people
 - **=** enjoying a movie with some people
- 問5 本文中の ④ に入る最も適当な語を, 次のア~エから一つ選び, 記号で答えよ。
 - ア but イ that ウ and エ because

問6	次の-	-文を入れるの	こ最も適当な場所を,	本文中の	Α]~[D	の中から一
,	つ選び、	記号で答えよ。						

You should talk to the person from the side of the person.

問7 本文の内容に合っているものを、次の**ア~カ**から二つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- **7** People usually feel nervous on a crowded train because there is only a small space around them.
- 1 People need to ask their friends or family to make a personal space larger.
- ウ When people become older, their personal space becomes larger.
- **≖** People will not feel nervous if they are talking with someone from the same culture.
- **オ** When people meet someone for the first time, they should buy coffee for the person at a café.
- People should think about personal space and some other things to enjoy good communication.

7 次の日本文の意味を表す英文をつくれ。ただし、語数は10語とする。

その子どもたちは興奮のあまり、彼らの先生たちの話に耳を傾けることができませんでした。

(

平成30年度

自由ケ丘高等学校

一般入学試験問題 英語 解答用紙

	志望コー	ス・クラ	ラ ス(番号を○でかこん	んでください)
1.	スーパー特進	2.特進Ⅰ類	[3. 特進Ⅱ類	4. アドバンス
出身中学	校	受 験 番	号 フリガナ	
	中学校		氏 名	

		答 記 入			—————————————————————————————————————	語占		
	/开		11本1		14			
		問 1			1	問	2 2	小計
	1	2	3		4		5	小計
2								
	1	2			3		4	小計
3								
	1 2	1 2	<u>3</u>	2	1	2	5 ① ②	小計
4		U &		2	T)	<u> </u>		_
				問 2	·	問 3	1	
	A B		С					-
5								1 31
	問 4		問「	5			I	小計
		問	1		_		問 2]
	あ	()	う		え			
			問 :	3				_
6								
								- 小計
	問 4	問 5	問(3		問	7	-
7								小計